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No. 333

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TEST OF AN ADJUSTABLE PITCH MODEL PROPELLER

AT FOUR BLADE SETTINGS

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TEST OF AN ADJUSTABLE PITCH MODEL PROPELLER  
AT FOUR BLADE SETTINGS.

By E. P. Lesley.

S u m m a r y

This note describes tests of an adjustable blade metal model propeller, both in a free wind stream and in combination with a model fuselage, at four settings of the blades. The model propeller is designed for a uniform nominal pitch/diameter ratio of .7 and the blade settings used correspond to nominal pitch/diameter ratios of .5, .7, .9, and 1.1 at the .6 radius.

The tests show that propellers of this type may be considerably changed in setting from the designed pitch angles and yet give excellent performance.

The efficiency realized and power absorbed when blades are set at other than the designed angle, are little different than would be obtained from a propeller with uniform pitch equal to the mean pitch of the propeller under test.

I n t r o d u c t i o n

The adjustable blade metal propeller is usually designed to have the blades set at such an angle as will provide a somewhat uniform pitch along the radius. It has been shown that (Refer-

ence 1), in a free wind stream, while such a propeller gives the greatest efficiency there may be considerable variation in pitch as distributed along the radius without serious efficiency loss. It has also been shown that (Reference 1), in combination with a slipstream obstruction, a propeller with a radial pitch distribution similar to the radial distribution of velocity through the propeller plane, gives superior results. The present tests give some further confirmation of the above conclusions.

### T e s t s

The model propeller chosen for these tests was propeller A of Reference 1. The blade form is shown in Figure 1. The model has a uniform nominal pitch/diameter ratio of .7 when set at the angles shown. For a nominal pitch/diameter ratio (at .6 radius) of .5, the blade angles are decreased  $5.6^\circ$ . For a pitch/diameter ratio of .9 they are increased  $5.1^\circ$ . For a pitch/diameter ratio of 1.1 they are increased  $9.9^\circ$ .

Table I shows the radial distribution of nominal pitch-diameter ratio for the settings employed.

TABLE I

| Pitch-Diameter Ratio - Propeller A |                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Angle at<br>60%<br>Radius 10.3     | Radius - % of tip radius |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|                                    | 15                       | 30   | 45   | 60   | 75   | 90   | 100  |
| 14.8°                              | .57                      | .56  | .53  | .50  | .46  | .41  | .39  |
| 20.4                               | .7                       | .7   | .7   | .7   | .7   | .7   | .7   |
| 25.5                               | .86                      | .84  | .87  | .90  | .94  | .97  | 1.01 |
| 30.3                               | 1.05                     | 1.00 | 1.04 | 1.10 | 1.17 | 1.25 | 1.31 |

It is seen from the above that the  $14.8^\circ$  setting provides a propeller of radially decreasing pitch, the  $20.4^\circ$  setting, a propeller of uniform pitch, and the other settings propellers of radially increasing pitch.

The tests were conducted in the Guggenheim Aeronautic Laboratory at Stanford University and in the usual manner - described in detail in Reference 1.

The observed data and computed coefficients are given in Tables II to IX. The coefficients

$$C_P = \frac{hp \times 550}{\rho n^3 D^5}$$

$$C_T = \frac{\text{thrust}}{\rho n^2 D^4}$$

and  $\eta$  = efficiency,

with  $V/nD$  as argument, are shown in Figures 2 to 9.

#### R e m a r k s

The free wind stream tests of this model reveal no startling results. As may be seen from tests of other propellers (Reference 2) the power absorbed and efficiency developed are about what would be expected.

Reference 2 gives the results of tests, in a free wind stream, of adjustable blade metal model propellers with five uniform nominal pitch ratios. Each propeller is tested at six blade angles, thus providing thirty propellers with a consider-

able range of mean pitch and a wide variety of radial pitch distribution. These models are similar in plan form and section to model A of the present tests.

Figure 10 shows the maximum efficiency points for the tests of Reference 2, and for the free stream tests of propeller A. It may be seen from this figure that, while in a free wind stream, the uniform pitch propeller of this form generally attains the higher efficiency, the departure from uniform pitch, in settings of model A used, is insufficient to cause an appreciable difference between realized efficiency and highest efficiency to be expected.

The three spots of Figure 10 that are more than 5% below a line drawn through the higher maxima are for propellers having pitch at the tip twice that at the 30% radius, which is three times the maximum radial variation encountered in propeller A.

With respect to power it may be seen that for propellers of given plan form and sections the power coefficient  $C_p = \frac{550 \text{ hp}}{\rho n^3 D^5}$  at maximum efficiency depends mainly upon the dynamic pitch. Figure 11 shows  $C_p$  for maximum efficiency for all tests of Reference 2, and the free stream tests of propeller A plotted against dynamic pitch ratio, or  $V/nD$  for zero thrust. While there is some lack of an exact correlation of  $C_p$  at maximum efficiency and  $V/nD$  for zero thrust, the general relation is evident. Further, since, near the peak of the efficiency curve, efficiency changes hardly at all and the power coeffi-

cient considerably with a small change in  $V/nD$ , particularly with propellers of large pitch ratio, the spots of Figure 11 can be brought into a linear relation with no departure from the observations beyond the probable experimental error.

The model fuselage used in these tests was the same as that of Reference 1 - a VE-7 with stub wings. It appears from the tests of propeller A in combination with the model fuselage that for the  $14.8^\circ$  setting there is a decrease in peak efficiency of 2.5% from that of the free stream test. For the  $20.4^\circ$  setting the decrease is 5%, for the  $25.5^\circ$  setting it is zero, and for the  $30.3^\circ$  setting there appears to be a slight gain. If the efficiencies are compared at the power coefficient of maximum efficiency for the free stream tests, however, it will be seen that at all settings the propeller is less efficient in the presence of the model fuselage, and that there is the smallest loss - about 1% - with the  $25.5^\circ$  and  $30.3^\circ$  settings.

A survey at the propeller plane in front of the model fuselage shows velocity varying from zero at the hub to free stream velocity at the blade tip (Reference 1). A smaller loss in peak efficiency for the  $25.5^\circ$  and  $30.3^\circ$  settings seems therefore not unreasonable since the pitch distribution for these settings is of the same nature as the velocity distribution. On the other hand, the small loss in peak efficiency for the  $14.8^\circ$  setting seems contrary to the natural expectation.

It should be noted that, with the wind speeds employed in

these tests, the absolute values of thrust and torque at maximum efficiency are small, particularly with the high pitch settings, and that therefore a small absolute error in observation of thrust or torque is relatively large. The probable errors in thrust and torque observations are believed to be about  $\pm 0.02$  lb. and  $\pm 0.01$  lb. ft., respectively, corresponding to about  $\pm \frac{1}{2}\%$  of the observed values for maximum efficiency at the  $30.3^\circ$  setting. Individual determinations of efficiency near the maximum may be, therefore,  $\pm 1\%$  in error.

TABLE II

Propeller A - Free Wind Stream - 10.8" Radius at 14.8°

| $\frac{1}{2} \rho V^2$ | $\rho$ | V<br>ft./sec. | n<br>r.p.s. | thrust<br>lb. | torque<br>lb.-ft. |
|------------------------|--------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------|
| 4.91                   | .00232 | 35.0          | 34.5        | 0             | 0.84              |
| 4.95                   | .00232 | 35.4          | 35.7        | 0.76          | 1.07              |
| 5.15                   | .00232 | 36.6          | 37.4        | 3.03          | 1.35              |
| 5.22                   | .00232 | 37.2          | 39.0        | 3.05          | 1.37              |
| 5.25                   | .00231 | 37.5          | 40.3        | 4.57          | 2.05              |
| 5.36                   | .00231 | 38.1          | 42.7        | 6.61          | 2.53              |
| 5.30                   | .00231 | 37.7          | 45.1        | 9.15          | 3.13              |
| 5.38                   | .00231 | 38.3          | 47.7        | 12.22         | 3.81              |
| 5.53                   | .00231 | 39.2          | 50.8        | 15.25         | 4.51              |
| 5.74                   | .00231 | 40.5          | 56.7        | 22.37         | 6.01              |
| 5.97                   | .00231 | 42.0          | 62.5        | 30.50         | 7.75              |
| 3.15                   | .00231 | 52.3          | 56.7        | 30.50         | 6.79              |
| 1.42                   | .00231 | 35.0          | 52.1        | 30.50         | 5.98              |
| 0.19                   | .00231 | 12.9          | 47.7        | 30.50         | 4.91              |

TABLE II (Cont.)

Propeller A - Free Wind Stream - 10.8" Radius at 14.8°

| $\frac{1}{2} \rho V^2$ | V/nD | $C_T = \frac{\text{thrust}}{\rho n^2 D^4}$ | $C_P = \frac{\text{power}}{\rho n^3 D^5}$ | $\eta$<br>efficiency |
|------------------------|------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 4.91                   | .628 | 0                                          | .0079                                     | 0                    |
| 4.95                   | .611 | .0032                                      | .0094                                     | .207                 |
| 5.15                   | .594 | .0077                                      | .0108                                     | .426                 |
| 5.22                   | .574 | .0107                                      | .0122                                     | .501                 |
| 5.25                   | .558 | .0151                                      | .0141                                     | .595                 |
| 5.36                   | .532 | .0194                                      | .0155                                     | .664                 |
| 5.30                   | .501 | .0241                                      | .0172                                     | .700                 |
| 5.38                   | .477 | .0288                                      | .0188                                     | .731                 |
| 5.53                   | .453 | .0315                                      | .0195                                     | .733                 |
| 5.74                   | .415 | .0373                                      | .0210                                     | .738                 |
| 5.97                   | .384 | .0419                                      | .0223                                     | .722                 |
| 3.15                   | .307 | .0508                                      | .0237                                     | .660                 |
| 1.42                   | .224 | .0601                                      | .0247                                     | .546                 |
| 0.19                   | .091 | .0717                                      | .0242                                     | .269                 |



TABLE III

Propeller A - Free Wind Stream - 10.8" Radius at 20.4°

| $\frac{1}{2} \rho V^2$ | $\rho$ | V<br>ft./sec. | n<br>r.p.s. | thrust<br>lb. | torque<br>lb.-ft. |
|------------------------|--------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------|
| 4.76                   | .00226 | 64.8          | 25.8        | 0             | 0.46              |
| 4.86                   | .00226 | 65.5          | 27.0        | .76           | 0.74              |
| 5.00                   | .00224 | 66.8          | 28.7        | 2.03          | 1.19              |
| 5.01                   | .00223 | 67.0          | 29.8        | 3.04          | 1.53              |
| 4.94                   | .00223 | 66.4          | 31.2        | 4.56          | 2.00              |
| 4.99                   | .00223 | 66.9          | 33.3        | 6.58          | 2.63              |
| 5.10                   | .00223 | 67.6          | 35.8        | 9.11          | 3.37              |
| 5.14                   | .00223 | 67.9          | 38.5        | 12.15         | 4.21              |
| 5.24                   | .00223 | 68.5          | 41.9        | 16.20         | 5.32              |
| 5.37                   | .00223 | 69.4          | 46.6        | 22.27         | 6.86              |
| 5.54                   | .00223 | 70.4          | 51.8        | 30.37         | 8.86              |
| 3.19                   | .00224 | 53.4          | 48.2        | 30.37         | 8.01              |
| 1.35                   | .00224 | 34.8          | 44.8        | 30.37         | 6.96              |
| .25                    | .00224 | 15.0          | 42.7        | 20.37         | 6.16              |

TABLE III (Cont.)

Propeller A - Free Wind Stream - 10.8" Radius at 20.4°

| $\frac{1}{2} \rho V^2$ | V/nD | $C_T = \frac{\text{thrust}}{\rho n^2 D^4}$ | $C_P = \frac{\text{power}}{\rho n^3 D^5}$ | $\eta$<br>efficiency |
|------------------------|------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 4.76                   | .837 | 0                                          | .0078                                     | 0                    |
| 4.86                   | .809 | .0057                                      | .0117                                     | .394                 |
| 5.00                   | .775 | .0135                                      | .0167                                     | .628                 |
| 5.01                   | .749 | .0189                                      | .0199                                     | .703                 |
| 4.94                   | .710 | .0259                                      | .0238                                     | .774                 |
| 4.99                   | .670 | .0328                                      | .0274                                     | .801                 |
| 5.10                   | .629 | .0393                                      | .0304                                     | .812                 |
| 5.14                   | .588 | .0453                                      | .0329                                     | .810                 |
| 5.24                   | .545 | .0510                                      | .0351                                     | .793                 |
| 5.37                   | .496 | .0567                                      | .0365                                     | .769                 |
| 5.54                   | .453 | .0626                                      | .0382                                     | .742                 |
| 3.19                   | .369 | .0721                                      | .0398                                     | .668                 |
| 1.35                   | .258 | .0830                                      | .0398                                     | .539                 |
| .25                    | .117 | .0917                                      | .0390                                     | .275                 |

TABLE V

Propeller A - Free Wind Stream - 10.8" Radius at 30.3°

| $\frac{1}{2} \rho V^2$ | $\rho$ | V<br>ft./sec. | n<br>r.p.s. | thrust<br>lb. | torque<br>lb.-ft. |
|------------------------|--------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------|
| 5.17                   | .00231 | 65.9          | 17.8        | 0             | 0.34              |
| 5.15                   | .00232 | 66.8          | 18.4        | 0.76          | 0.80              |
| 5.23                   | .00232 | 67.2          | 19.8        | 2.03          | 1.45              |
| 5.43                   | .00231 | 68.5          | 21.1        | 3.05          | 1.92              |
| 5.49                   | .00231 | 68.9          | 22.9        | 4.58          | 2.62              |
| 5.63                   | .00231 | 69.8          | 25.0        | 6.61          | 3.50              |
| 5.42                   | .00232 | 68.4          | 26.9        | 9.15          | 4.52              |
| 5.71                   | .00231 | 70.3          | 29.7        | 12.20         | 5.72              |
| 5.74                   | .00232 | 70.4          | 31.1        | 14.24         | 6.46              |
| 5.86                   | .00232 | 71.2          | 36.5        | 22.37         | 9.26              |
| 6.06                   | .00232 | 72.3          | 41.0        | 30.51         | 12.07             |
| 3.33                   | .00232 | 53.6          | 40.7        | 30.51         | 11.81             |
| 1.51                   | .00232 | 36.1          | 40.2        | 30.51         | 11.50             |
| 0.30                   | .00232 | 13.1          | 39.8        | 30.51         | 12.44             |

TABLE V (Cont.)

Propeller A - Free Wind Stream - 10.8" Radius at 30.3°

| $\frac{1}{2} \rho V^2$ | V/nD  | $C_T = \frac{\text{thrust}}{\rho n^2 D^4}$ | $C_P = \frac{\text{power}}{\rho n^3 D^5}$ | $\eta$<br>efficiency |
|------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 5.17                   | 1.253 | 0                                          | .0120                                     | 0                    |
| 5.15                   | 1.211 | .0120                                      | .0264                                     | .552                 |
| 5.23                   | 1.131 | .0276                                      | .0413                                     | .754                 |
| 5.43                   | 1.082 | .0364                                      | .0483                                     | .816                 |
| 5.49                   | 1.004 | .0466                                      | .0560                                     | .836                 |
| 5.63                   | .930  | .0564                                      | .0625                                     | .838                 |
| 5.42                   | .847  | .0673                                      | .0696                                     | .819                 |
| 5.71                   | .788  | .0738                                      | .0724                                     | .803                 |
| 5.74                   | .753  | .0732                                      | .0743                                     | .792                 |
| 5.86                   | .651  | .0896                                      | .0778                                     | .749                 |
| 6.06                   | .587  | .0965                                      | .0799                                     | .709                 |
| 3.33                   | .439  | .0980                                      | .0796                                     | .540                 |
| 1.51                   | .299  | .1003                                      | .0792                                     | .379                 |
| 0.30                   | .134  | .1021                                      | .0873                                     | .157                 |

TABLE IV

Propeller A - Free Wind Stream - 10.8" Radius at 25.5°

| $\frac{1}{2} \rho V^2$ | $\rho$ | V<br>ft./sec. | n<br>r.p. s. | thrust<br>lb. | torque<br>lb.-ft. |
|------------------------|--------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-------------------|
| 5.29                   | .00232 | 67.6          | 21.5         | 0             | 0.44              |
| 5.35                   | .00231 | 68.1          | 22.5         | 0.76          | 0.83              |
| 5.43                   | .00231 | 68.6          | 23.6         | 2.03          | 1.35              |
| 5.45                   | .00231 | 68.7          | 24.8         | 3.05          | 1.75              |
| 5.47                   | .00231 | 68.9          | 26.2         | 4.58          | 2.34              |
| 5.54                   | .00231 | 69.3          | 28.3         | 6.61          | 3.10              |
| 5.44                   | .00231 | 68.7          | 30.4         | 9.15          | 3.97              |
| 5.55                   | .00231 | 69.3          | 33.1         | 12.20         | 4.97              |
| 5.69                   | .00231 | 70.2          | 36.2         | 16.27         | 6.33              |
| 5.94                   | .00231 | 71.7          | 40.5         | 22.37         | 8.22              |
| 6.13                   | .00231 | 72.8          | 45.3         | 30.51         | 10.63             |
| 3.21                   | .00231 | 52.7          | 42.2         | 30.51         | 9.32              |
| 1.28                   | .00232 | 33.2          | 40.6         | 30.51         | 8.74              |
| 0.27                   | .00232 | 15.3          | 40.7         | 30.51         | 9.06              |

TABLE IV (Cont.)

Propeller A - Free Wind Stream - 10.8" Radius at 25.5°

| $\frac{1}{2} \rho V^2$ | V/nD  | $C_T = \frac{\text{thrust}}{\rho n^3 D^4}$ | $C_P = \frac{\text{power}}{\rho n^3 D^5}$ | $\eta$<br>efficiency |
|------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 5.29                   | 1.049 | 0                                          | .0107                                     | 0                    |
| 5.35                   | 1.011 | .0081                                      | .0185                                     | .441                 |
| 5.43                   | .967  | .0195                                      | .0270                                     | .698                 |
| 5.45                   | .925  | .0265                                      | .0319                                     | .771                 |
| 5.47                   | .875  | .0356                                      | .0381                                     | .817                 |
| 5.54                   | .817  | .0441                                      | .0434                                     | .831                 |
| 5.44                   | .753  | .0530                                      | .0482                                     | .829                 |
| 5.55                   | .699  | .0596                                      | .0509                                     | .818                 |
| 5.69                   | .647  | .0665                                      | .0542                                     | .794                 |
| 5.94                   | .590  | .0728                                      | .0561                                     | .765                 |
| 6.13                   | .637  | .0796                                      | .0582                                     | .734                 |
| 3.21                   | .417  | .0917                                      | .0587                                     | .650                 |
| 1.28                   | .273  | .0983                                      | .0590                                     | .454                 |
| 0.27                   | .125  | .0990                                      | .0608                                     | .203                 |

TABLE VI

Propeller A with VE-7 Fuselage - 10.8" Radius at 14.8°

| $\frac{1}{2} \rho V^2$ | $\rho$ | V<br>ft./sec. | n<br>r.p.s. | thrust<br>lb. | torque<br>lb.-ft. |
|------------------------|--------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------|
| 4.80                   | .00230 | 64.5          | 33.2        | -0.01         | 0.77              |
| 4.85                   | .00230 | 65.0          | 34.7        | +0.79         | 1.02              |
| 4.87                   | .00229 | 65.1          | 36.1        | 2.07          | 1.35              |
| 4.86                   | .00229 | 65.1          | 37.2        | 3.08          | 1.35              |
| 4.84                   | .00229 | 65.0          | 38.9        | 4.57          | 2.02              |
| 4.51                   | .00229 | 62.7          | 40.4        | 6.56          | 2.44              |
| 4.63                   | .00229 | 63.6          | 46.5        | 12.25         | 3.75              |
| 4.79                   | .00229 | 64.7          | 50.7        | 16.43         | 4.73              |
| 5.16                   | .00229 | 67.2          | 56.6        | 22.83         | 6.17              |
| 5.24                   | .00228 | 67.8          | 62.8        | 31.00         | 7.90              |
| 2.60                   | .00228 | 47.7          | 56.8        | 29.07         | 6.76              |
| 1.27                   | .00228 | 33.4          | 54.0        | 30.36         | 6.21              |
| 0.17                   | .00229 | 12.3          | 50.6        | 30.35         | 5.37              |

TABLE VI (Cont.)

Propeller A with VE-7 Fuselage - 10.8" Radius at 14.8°

| $\frac{1}{2} \rho V^2$ | V/nD | $C_T = \frac{\text{thrust}}{\rho n^2 D^4}$ | $C_P = \frac{\text{power}}{\rho n^3 D^5}$ | $\eta$<br>efficiency |
|------------------------|------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 4.80                   | .647 | -.0001                                     | .0078                                     | -.004                |
| 4.85                   | .624 | +.0035                                     | .0095                                     | +.231                |
| 4.87                   | .601 | .0085                                      | .0117                                     | .440                 |
| 4.86                   | .583 | .0120                                      | .0134                                     | .519                 |
| 4.84                   | .557 | .0163                                      | .0151                                     | .603                 |
| 4.51                   | .518 | .0217                                      | .0169                                     | .666                 |
| 4.63                   | .456 | .0305                                      | .0196                                     | .711                 |
| 4.79                   | .425 | .0345                                      | .0208                                     | .705                 |
| 5.16                   | .396 | .0385                                      | .0218                                     | .699                 |
| 5.24                   | .360 | .0426                                      | .0227                                     | .674                 |
| 2.60                   | .280 | .0502                                      | .0237                                     | .593                 |
| 1.27                   | .206 | .0563                                      | .0241                                     | .481                 |
| 0.17                   | .081 | .0642                                      | .0238                                     | .219                 |

TABLE VII

Propeller A with VE-7 Fuselage - 10.8" Radius at 20.4°

| $\frac{1}{2} \rho V^2$ | $\rho$ | V<br>ft./sec. | n<br>r.p.s. | thrust<br>lb. | torque<br>lb.-ft. |
|------------------------|--------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------|
| 4.76                   | .00227 | 64.8          | 24.4        | -0.06         | 0.38              |
| 4.80                   | .00227 | 65.1          | 25.6        | +0.75         | 0.71              |
| 4.85                   | .00227 | 65.4          | 27.4        | 2.05          | 1.18              |
| 4.88                   | .00226 | 65.7          | 28.7        | 3.09          | 1.59              |
| 4.94                   | .00226 | 66.1          | 30.5        | 4.66          | 2.15              |
| 4.48                   | .00226 | 62.9          | 31.8        | 6.53          | 2.70              |
| 4.53                   | .00226 | 63.3          | 34.6        | 9.11          | 3.48              |
| 4.64                   | .00226 | 64.1          | 37.8        | 12.27         | 4.41              |
| 4.82                   | .00226 | 65.3          | 41.7        | 16.46         | 5.59              |
| 5.11                   | .00226 | 67.3          | 46.7        | 22.66         | 7.33              |
| 5.42                   | .00226 | 69.3          | 52.5        | 30.78         | 9.54              |
| 3.12                   | .00227 | 52.5          | 49.4        | 30.54         | 8.56              |
| 1.38                   | .00227 | 35.0          | 46.9        | 30.17         | 7.68              |
| 0.20                   | .00227 | 13.2          | 44.7        | 30.37         | 6.20              |

TABLE VII (Cont.)

Propeller A with VE-7 Fuselage - 10.8" Radius at 20.4°

| $\frac{1}{2} \rho V^2$ | V/nD | $C_T = \frac{\text{thrust}}{\rho n^2 D^4}$ | $C_P = \frac{\text{power}}{\rho n^3 D^5}$ | $\eta$<br>efficiency |
|------------------------|------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 4.76                   | .885 | -.0005                                     | .0073                                     | -.062                |
| 4.80                   | .846 | +.0062                                     | .0123                                     | .429                 |
| 4.85                   | .797 | .0149                                      | .0130                                     | .662                 |
| 4.88                   | .762 | .0205                                      | .0220                                     | .709                 |
| 4.94                   | .721 | .0273                                      | .0263                                     | .747                 |
| 4.48                   | .659 | .0352                                      | .0305                                     | .761                 |
| 4.53                   | .610 | .0416                                      | .0332                                     | .764                 |
| 4.64                   | .565 | .0468                                      | .0351                                     | .753                 |
| 4.82                   | .523 | .0517                                      | .0368                                     | .734                 |
| 5.11                   | .480 | .0568                                      | .0385                                     | .709                 |
| 5.42                   | .440 | .0610                                      | .0396                                     | .677                 |
| 3.12                   | .354 | .0683                                      | .0401                                     | .603                 |
| 1.38                   | .249 | .0748                                      | .0399                                     | .466                 |
| 0.20                   | .099 | .0828                                      | .0394                                     | .207                 |

TABLE VIII

Propeller A with VE-7 Fuselage - 10.8" Radius at 25.5°

| $\frac{1}{2} \rho V^2$ | $\rho$ | V<br>ft./sec. | n<br>r.p.s. | thrust<br>lb. | torque<br>lb.-ft. |
|------------------------|--------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------|
| 4.95                   | .00228 | 65.9          | 20.0        | 0.13          | 0.33              |
| 5.01                   | .00228 | 66.3          | 21.2        | 0.33          | 0.77              |
| 4.99                   | .00227 | 66.2          | 22.5        | 2.19          | 1.30              |
| 5.02                   | .00227 | 66.4          | 23.7        | 3.22          | 1.75              |
| 5.15                   | .00227 | 67.3          | 25.8        | 4.65          | 2.44              |
| 4.72                   | .00227 | 64.5          | 27.5        | 6.75          | 3.13              |
| 4.74                   | .00227 | 64.6          | 30.0        | 9.29          | 4.03              |
| 4.84                   | .00227 | 65.3          | 32.9        | 12.42         | 5.08              |
| 5.08                   | .00227 | 66.9          | 36.5        | 16.68         | 6.47              |
| 5.33                   | .00227 | 68.5          | 41.2        | 23.03         | 8.42              |
| 5.59                   | .00227 | 70.2          | 46.6        | 31.30         | 10.97             |
| 3.01                   | .00227 | 51.5          | 44.4        | 30.92         | 9.06              |
| 1.29                   | .00227 | 33.7          | 43.3        | 30.38         | 9.22              |
| 0.19                   | .00227 | 12.8          | 42.8        | 30.37         | 9.25              |

TABLE VIII (Cont.)

Propeller A with VE-7 Fuselage - 10.8" Radius at 25.5°

| $\frac{1}{2} \rho V^2$ | V/nD  | $C_T = \frac{\text{thrust}}{\rho n^2 D^4}$ | $C_P = \frac{\text{power}}{\rho n^3 D^5}$ | $\eta$<br>efficiency |
|------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 4.95                   | 1.098 | .0017                                      | .0095                                     | .180                 |
| 5.01                   | 1.042 | .0112                                      | .0194                                     | .605                 |
| 4.99                   | .982  | .0235                                      | .0294                                     | .786                 |
| 5.02                   | .932  | .0310                                      | .0352                                     | .820                 |
| 5.15                   | .869  | .0395                                      | .0416                                     | .826                 |
| 4.72                   | .782  | .0486                                      | .0473                                     | .805                 |
| 4.74                   | .717  | .0559                                      | .0508                                     | .783                 |
| 4.84                   | .661  | .0623                                      | .0533                                     | .773                 |
| 5.08                   | .612  | .0682                                      | .0554                                     | .752                 |
| 5.33                   | .554  | .0734                                      | .0565                                     | .721                 |
| 5.59                   | .502  | .0785                                      | .0576                                     | .684                 |
| 3.01                   | .387  | .0855                                      | .0576                                     | .774                 |
| 1.29                   | .259  | .0880                                      | .0602                                     | .378                 |
| 0.19                   | .100  | .0902                                      | .0575                                     | .156                 |

TABLE IX

Propeller A with VE-7 Fuselage - 10.8" Radius at 30.3°

| $\frac{1}{2} \rho V^2$ | $\rho$ | V<br>ft./sec. | n<br>r.p.s. | thrust<br>lb. | torque<br>lb.-ft. |
|------------------------|--------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------|
| 4.76                   | .00226 | 65.0          | 16.1        | -.05          | 0.19              |
| 4.80                   | .00225 | 65.2          | 17.3        | +.75          | 0.67              |
| 4.87                   | .00225 | 65.8          | 19.1        | 2.09          | 1.37              |
| 4.94                   | .00225 | 66.2          | 20.4        | 3.15          | 1.91              |
| 4.99                   | .00225 | 66.5          | 22.5        | 4.71          | 2.66              |
| 4.55                   | .00225 | 63.5          | 24.2        | 6.55          | 3.45              |
| 4.56                   | .00226 | 63.5          | 26.5        | 9.14          | 4.46              |
| 4.77                   | .00226 | 64.9          | 29.6        | 12.36         | 5.67              |
| 4.96                   | .00226 | 66.3          | 33.1        | 16.59         | 7.24              |
| 5.14                   | .00226 | 67.4          | 37.6        | 22.80         | 9.58              |
| 5.53                   | .00226 | 69.9          | 43.9        | 31.24         | 13.38             |
| 3.06                   | .00227 | 51.9          | 42.7        | 30.40         | 12.37             |
| 1.25                   | .00227 | 33.2          | 42.3        | 30.34         | 12.48             |
| 0.22                   | .00227 | 14.1          | 42.2        | 30.42         | 13.54             |

TABLE IX (Cont.)

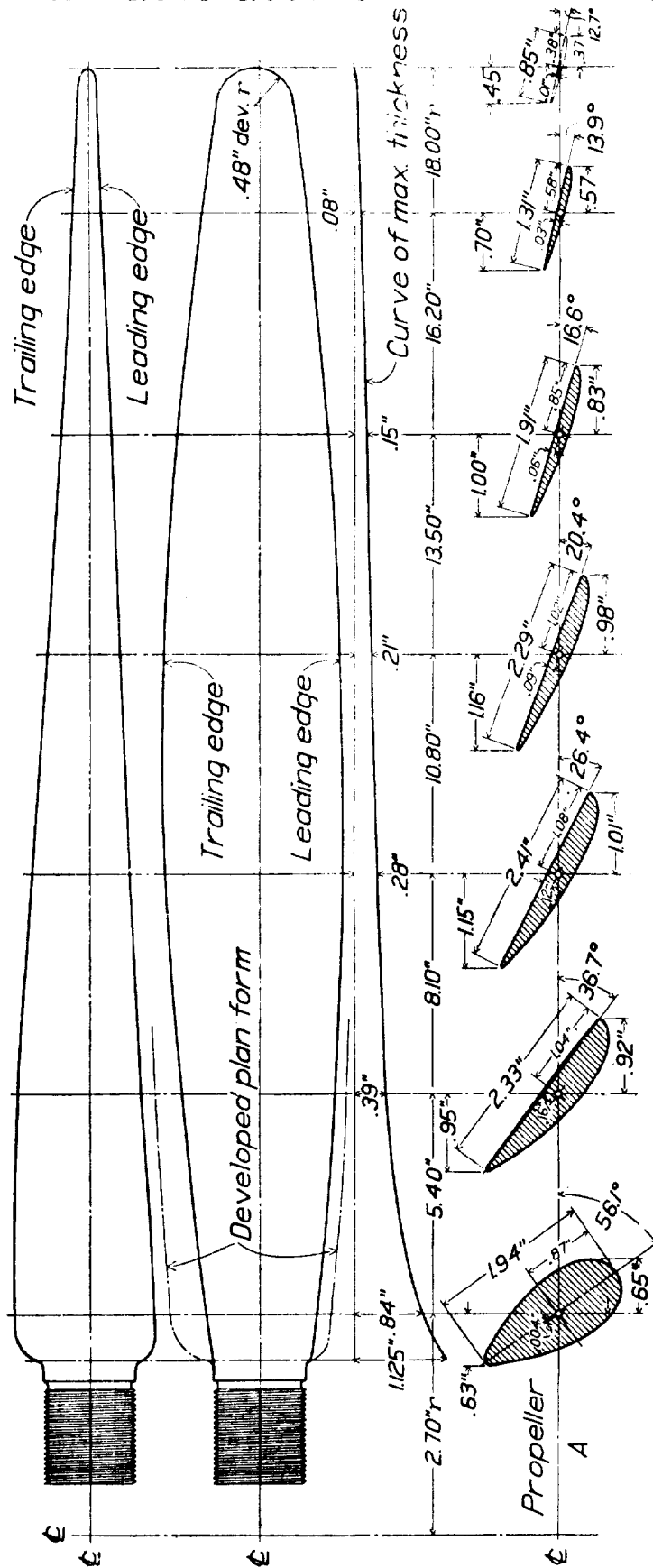
Propeller A with VE-7 Fuselage - 10.8" Radius at 30.3°

| $\frac{1}{2} \rho V^2$ | V/nD  | $C_T = \frac{\text{thrust}}{\rho n^2 D^4}$ | $C_P = \frac{\text{power}}{\rho n^3 D^5}$ | $\eta$<br>efficiency |
|------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 4.76                   | 1.342 | -.0011                                     | .0083                                     | -.172                |
| 4.80                   | 1.256 | +.0137                                     | .0255                                     | +.674                |
| 4.87                   | 1.151 | .0314                                      | .0434                                     | .834                 |
| 4.94                   | 1.083 | .0415                                      | .0527                                     | .851                 |
| 4.99                   | .998  | .0511                                      | .0606                                     | .834                 |
| 4.55                   | .876  | .0614                                      | .0678                                     | .793                 |
| 4.56                   | .797  | .0709                                      | .0723                                     | .732                 |
| 4.77                   | .732  | .0771                                      | .0742                                     | .761                 |
| 4.96                   | .667  | .0826                                      | .0755                                     | .730                 |
| 5.14                   | .597  | .0879                                      | .0773                                     | .679                 |
| 5.53                   | .531  | .0885                                      | .0794                                     | .592                 |
| 3.06                   | .406  | .0910                                      | .0776                                     | .476                 |
| 1.25                   | .362  | .0926                                      | .0797                                     | .304                 |
| 0.22                   | .111  | .0930                                      | .0867                                     | .119                 |

R e f e r e n c e s

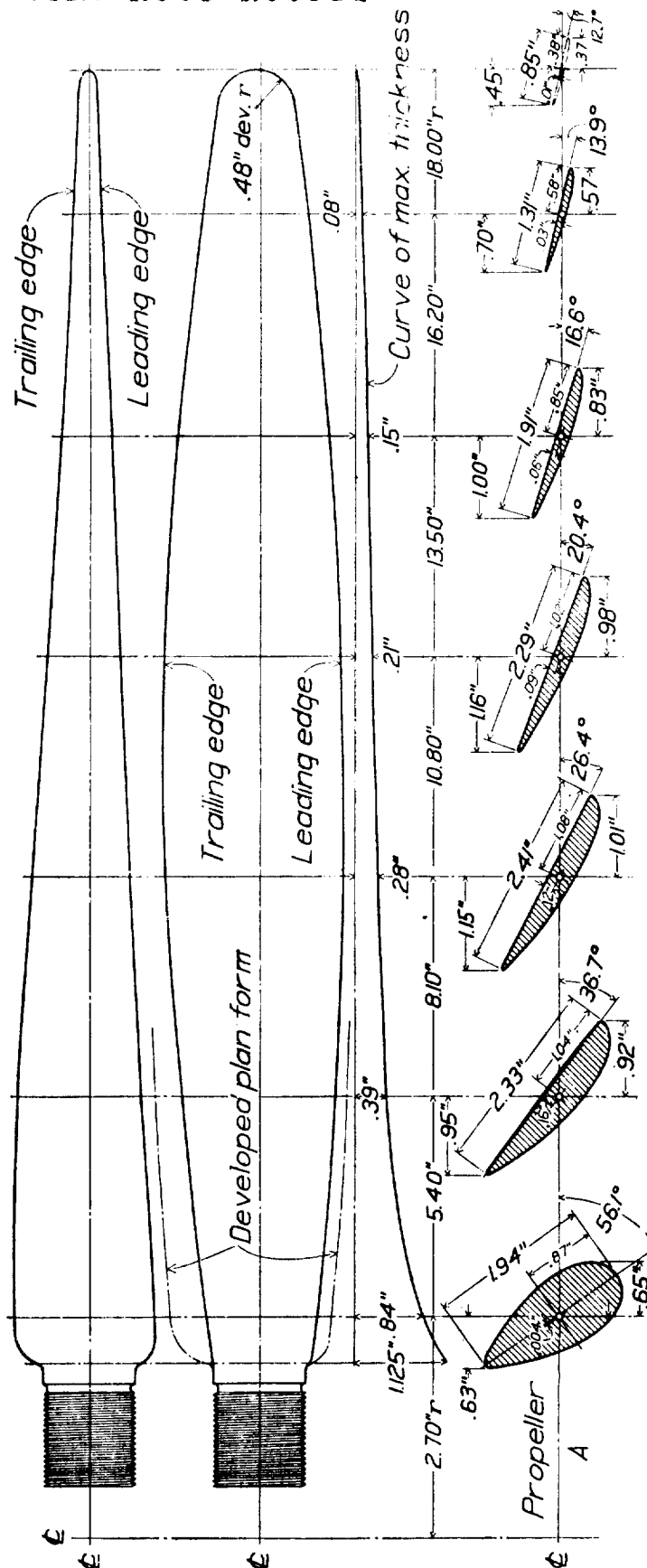
1. Lesley, E. P.  
and  
Reid, Elliott G. : Tests of Five Metal Model Propellers  
with Various Pitch Distributions in a  
Free Wind Stream and in Combination  
with a Model VE-7 Fuselage. N.A.C.A.  
Technical Report No. 326, 1939.
2. Materiel Division,  
Air Corps : Comparison of Wind Tunnel Tests with  
Flight Tests on a Number of Detachable  
Blade Propellers Made from the Same  
Plan Form. Air Corps Information Circular  
No. 632, Volume VII, 1928.





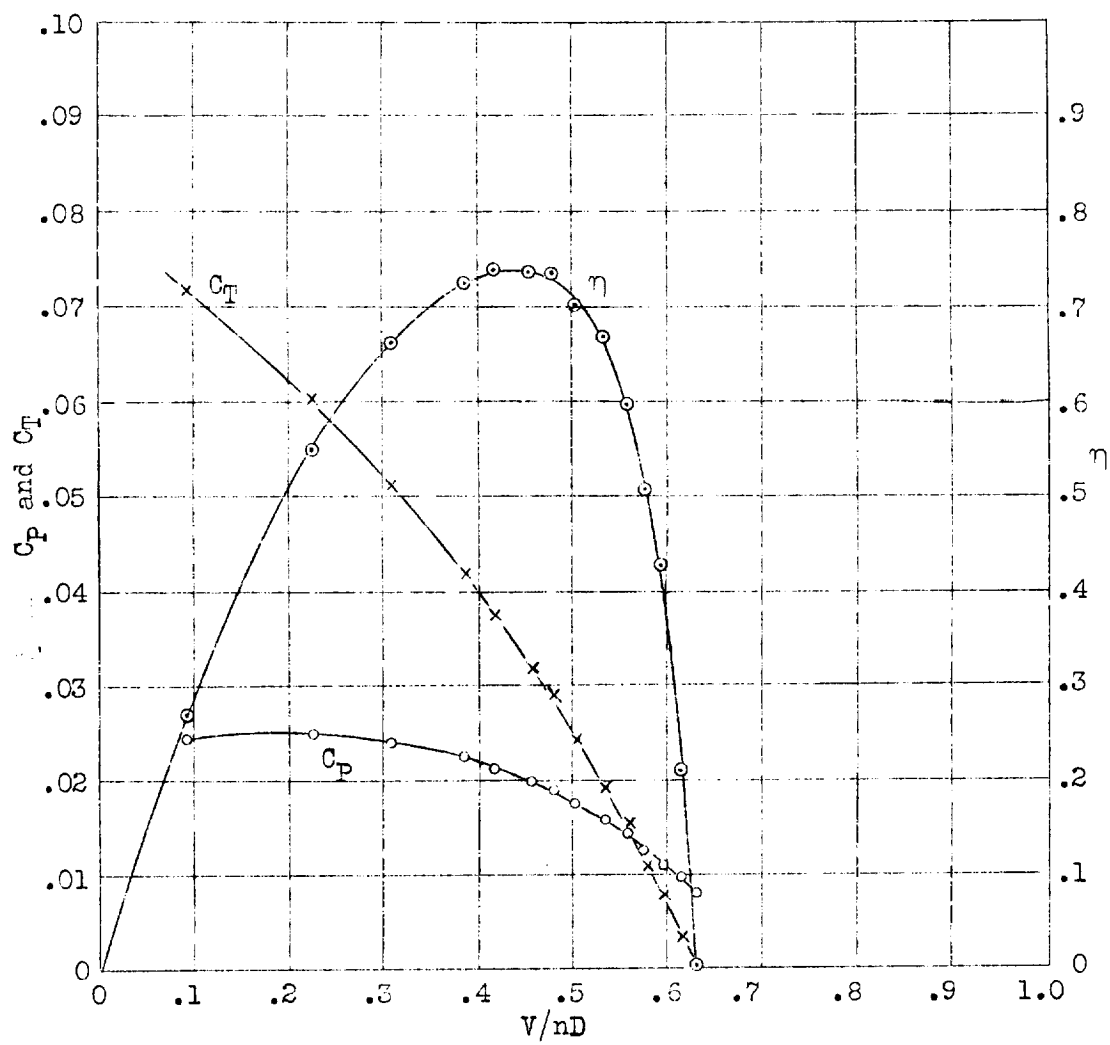
Sections taken looking from hub to tip

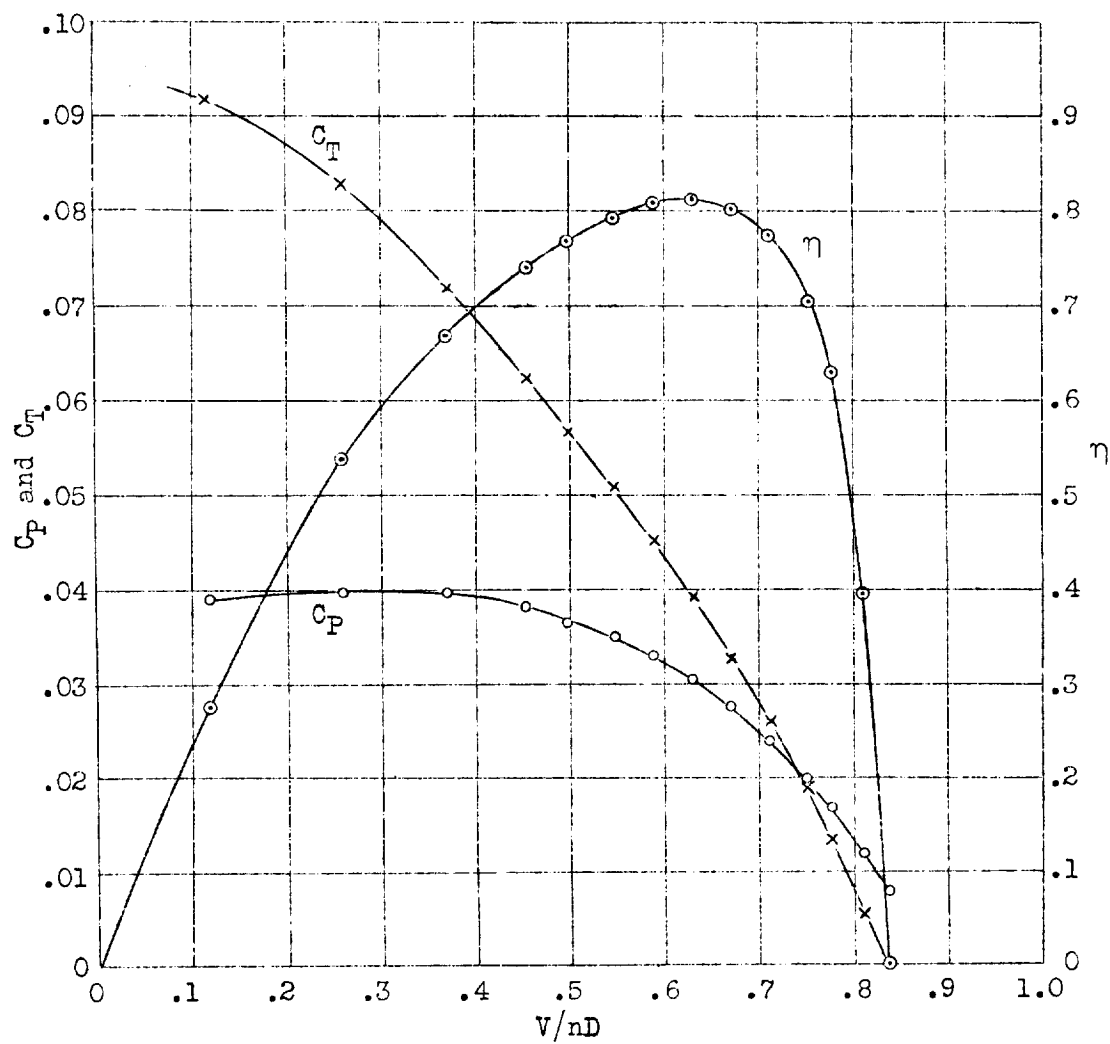
Fig.1

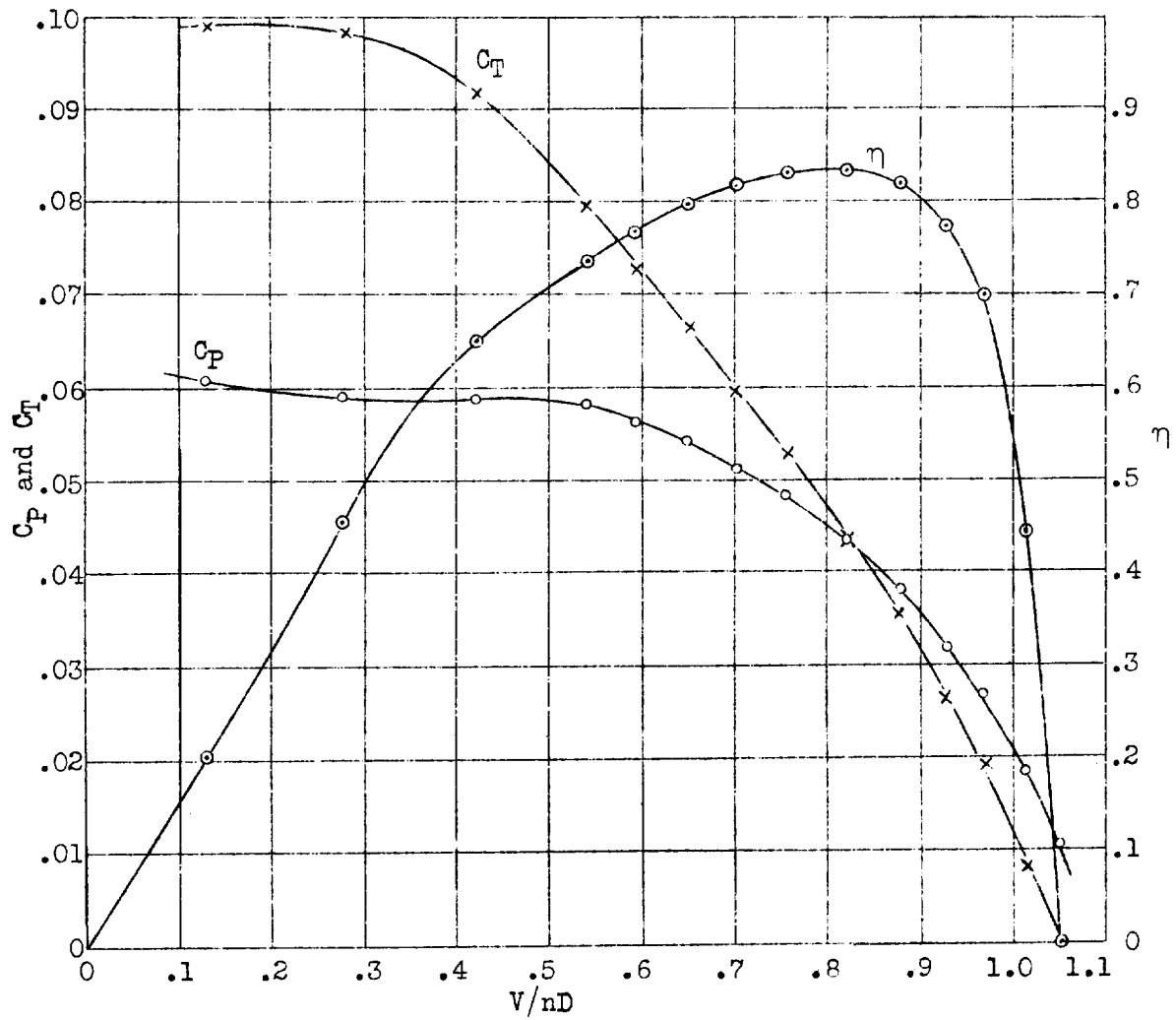


Sections taken looking from hub to tip

Fig.1

Fig.2 Propeller A in free wind stream, 10.8" radius at  $14.8^\circ$

Fig.3 Propeller A in free wind stream, 10.8" radius at  $20.4^\circ$

Fig.4 Propeller A in free wind stream, 10.8" radius at  $25.5^\circ$

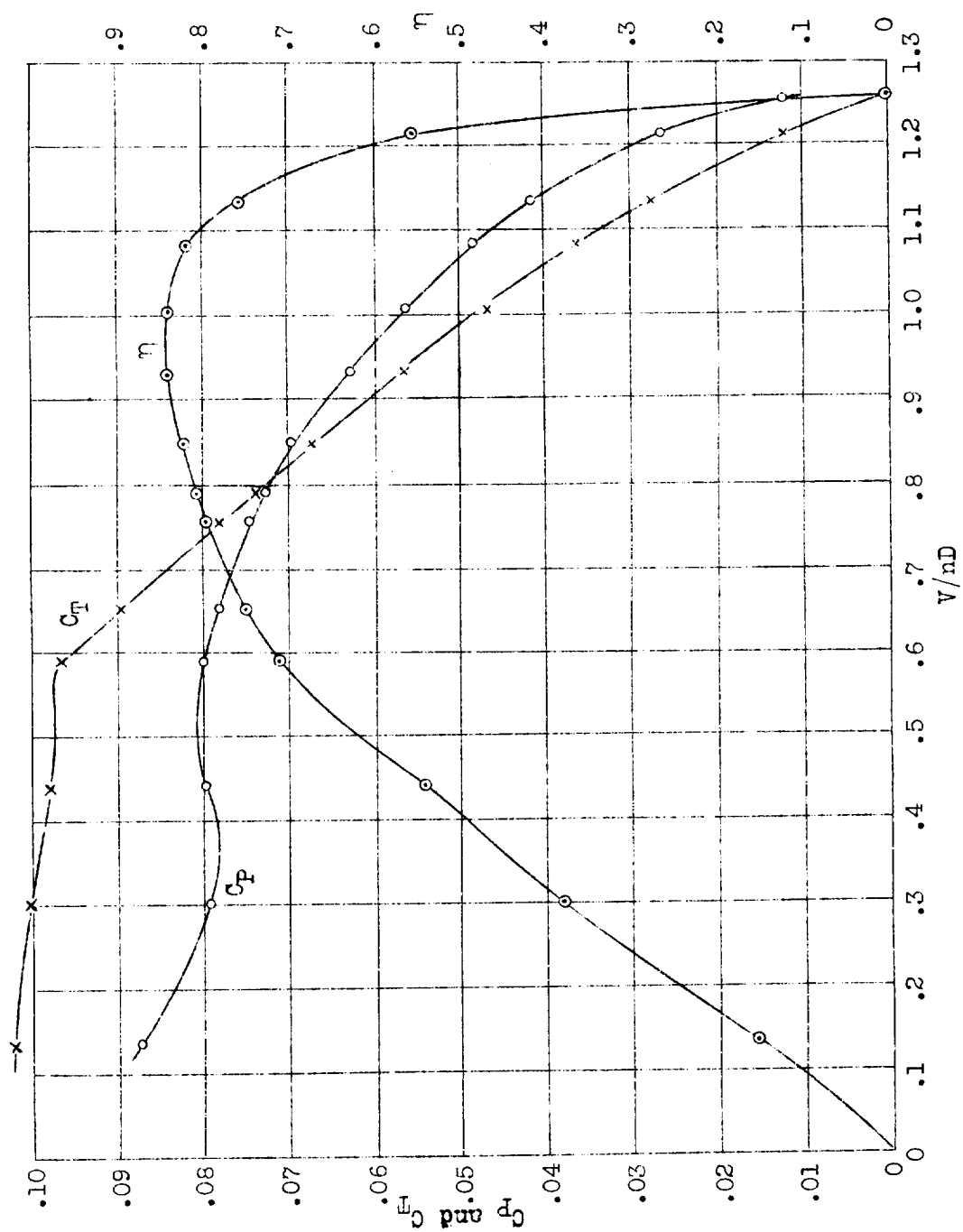
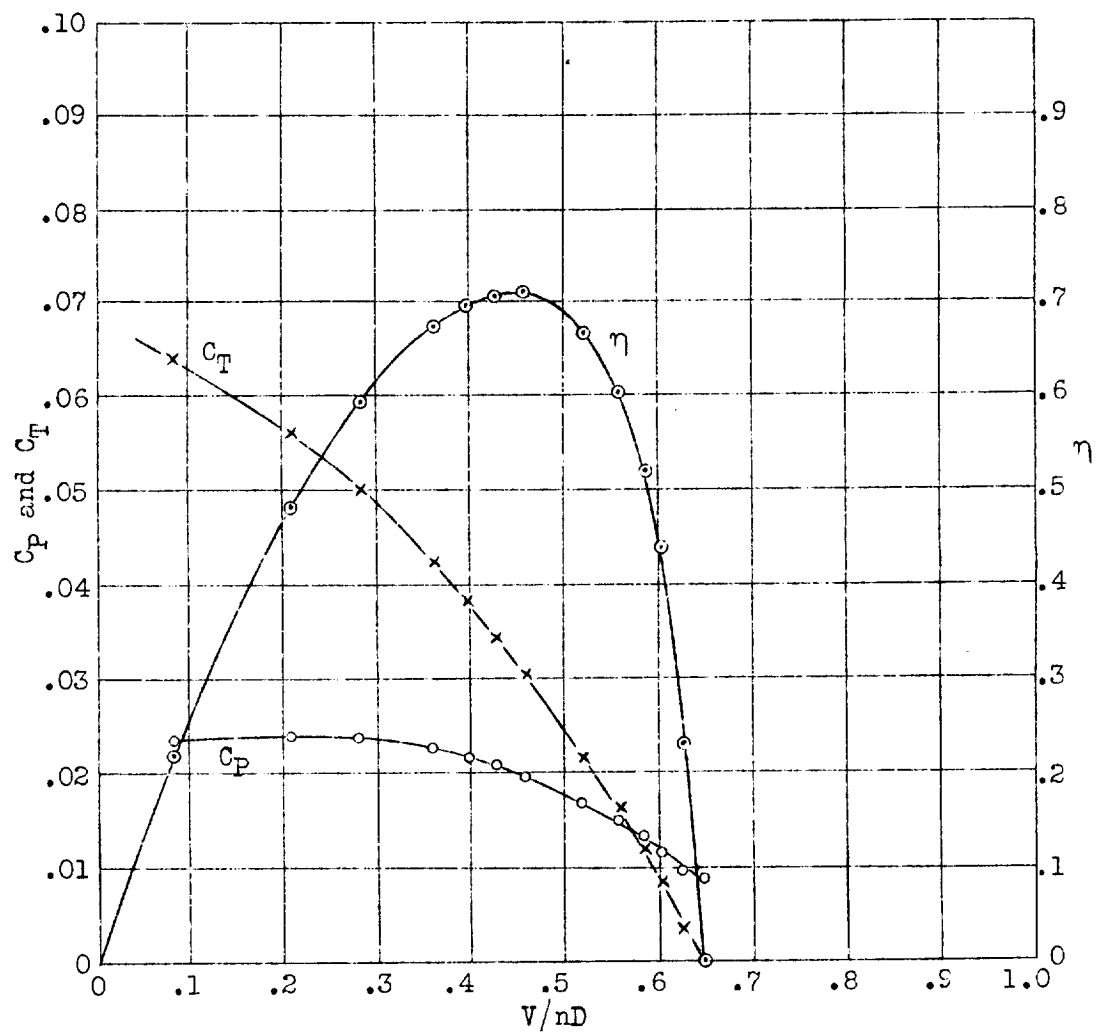
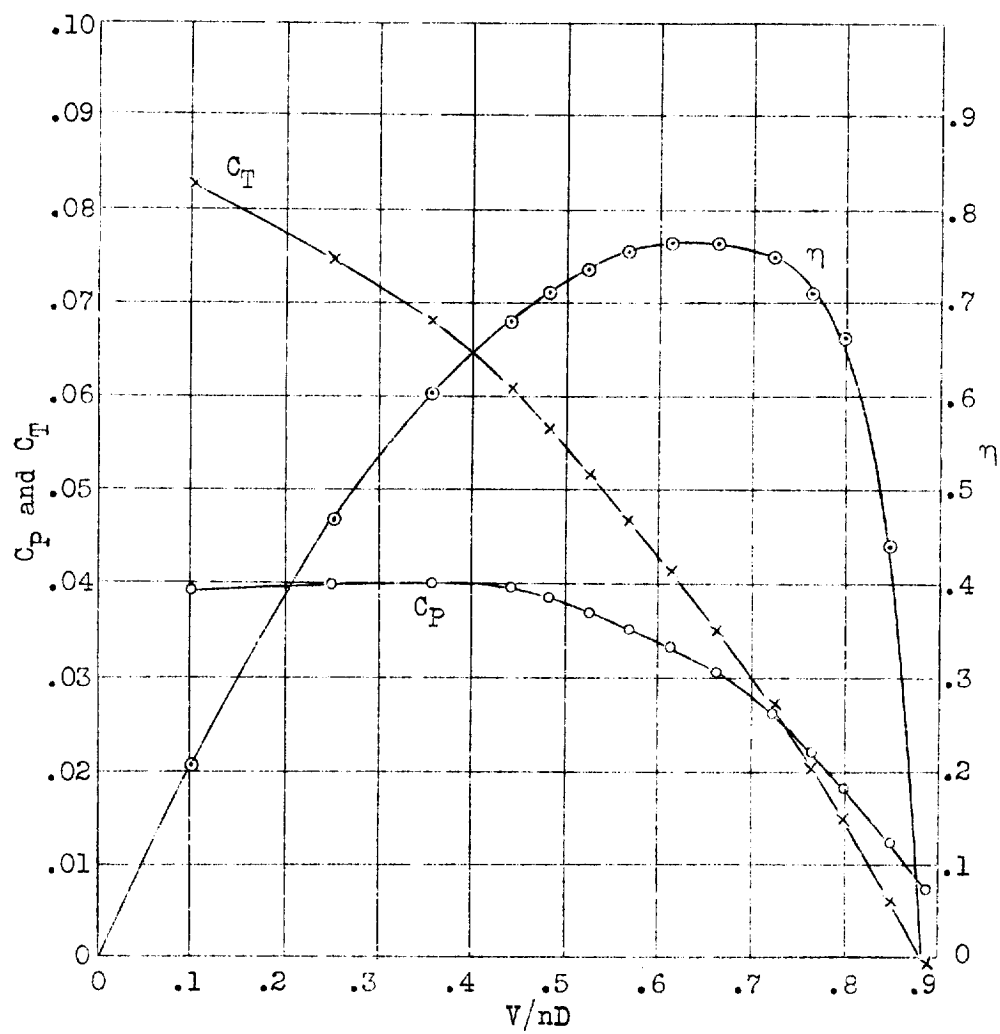
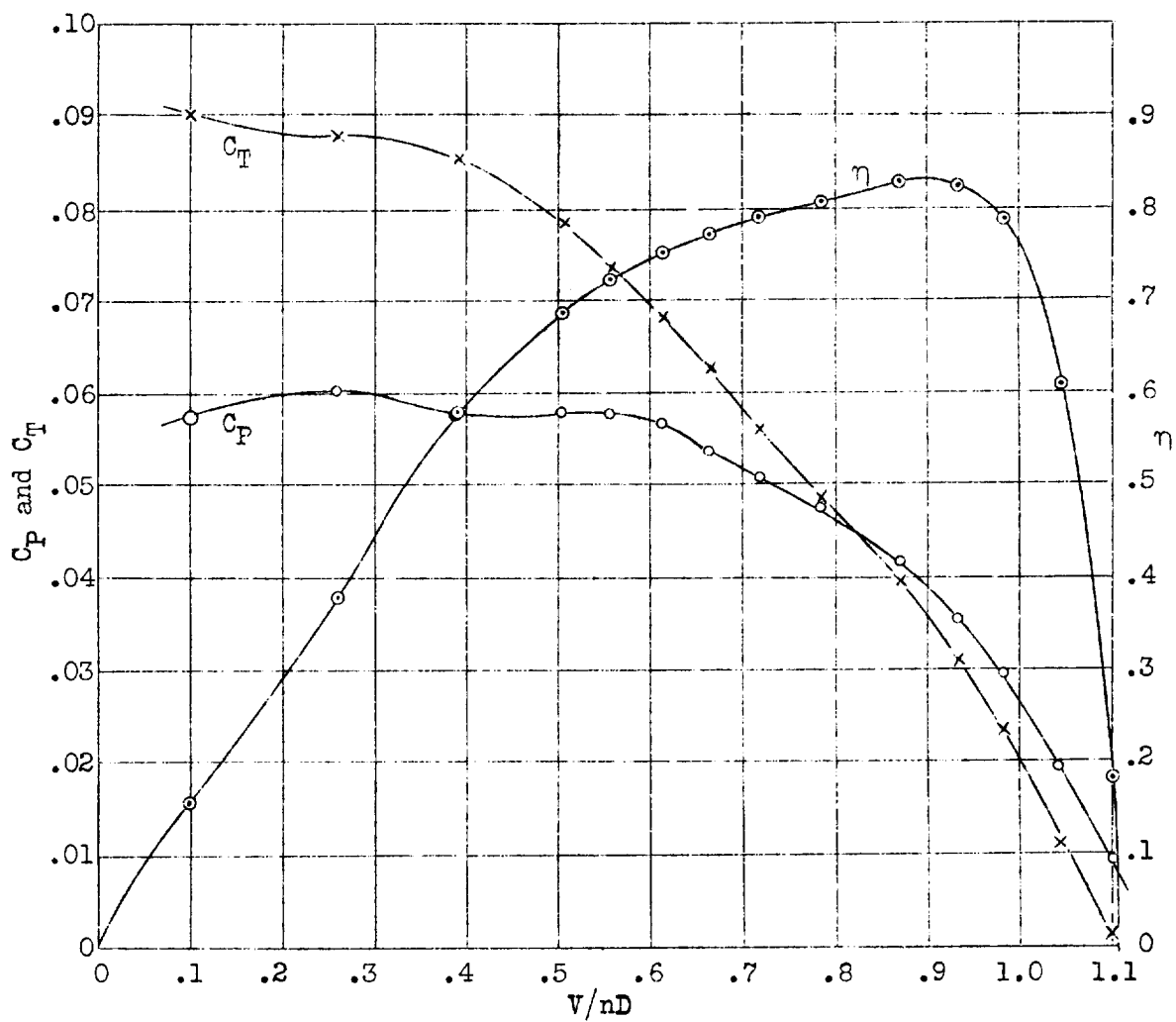


Fig.5 Propeller A in free wind stream, 10.8" radius at  $30.3^\circ$

Fig.6 Propeller A with model fuselage, 10.8" radius at  $14.8^\circ$

Fig.7 Propeller A with model fuselage, 10.8" radius at  $20.4^\circ$



Fig.8 Propeller A with model fuselage, 10.8" radius at  $25.5^\circ$

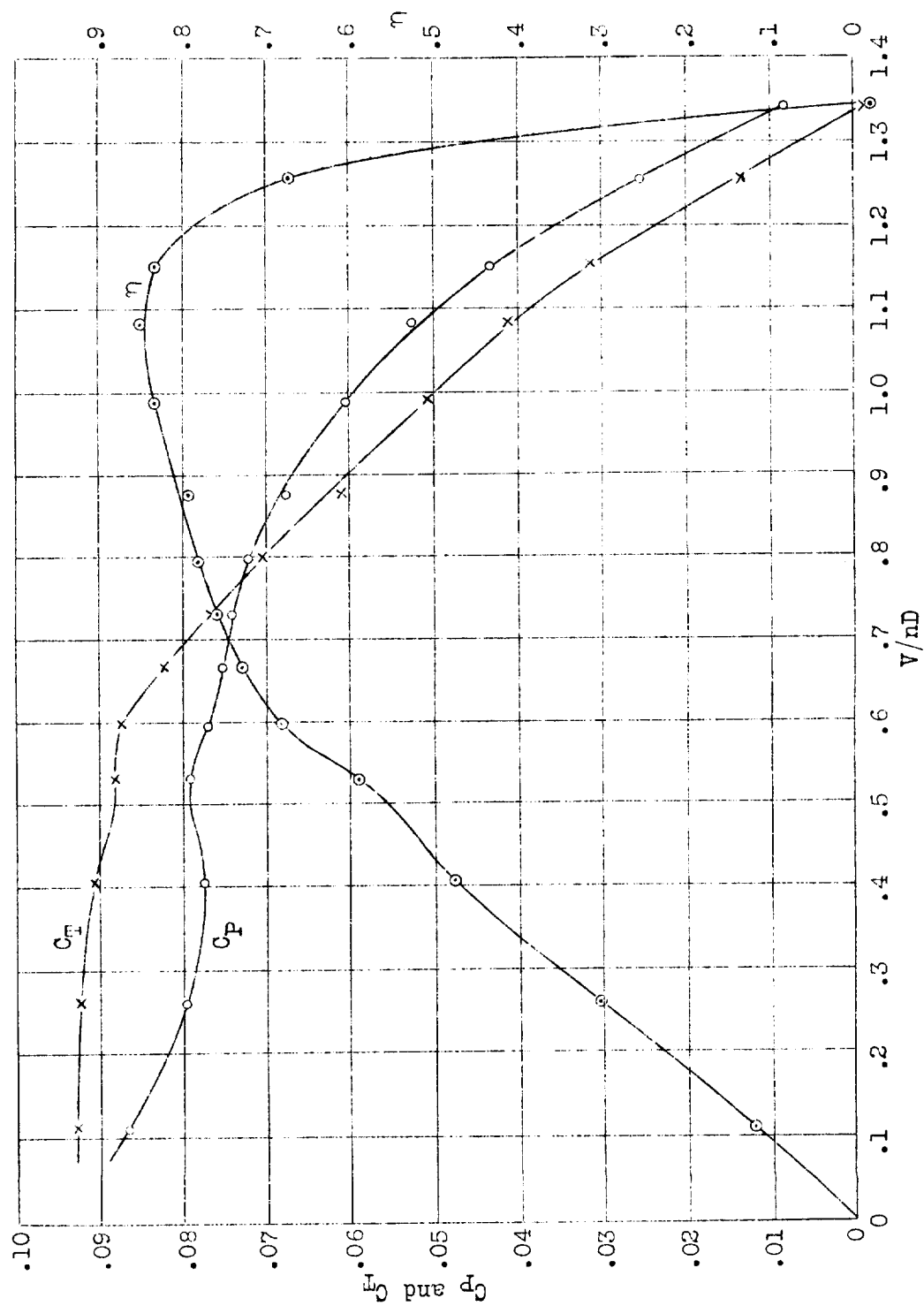


Fig.9 Propeller A with model fuselage, 10.8" radius at  $30.3^\circ$

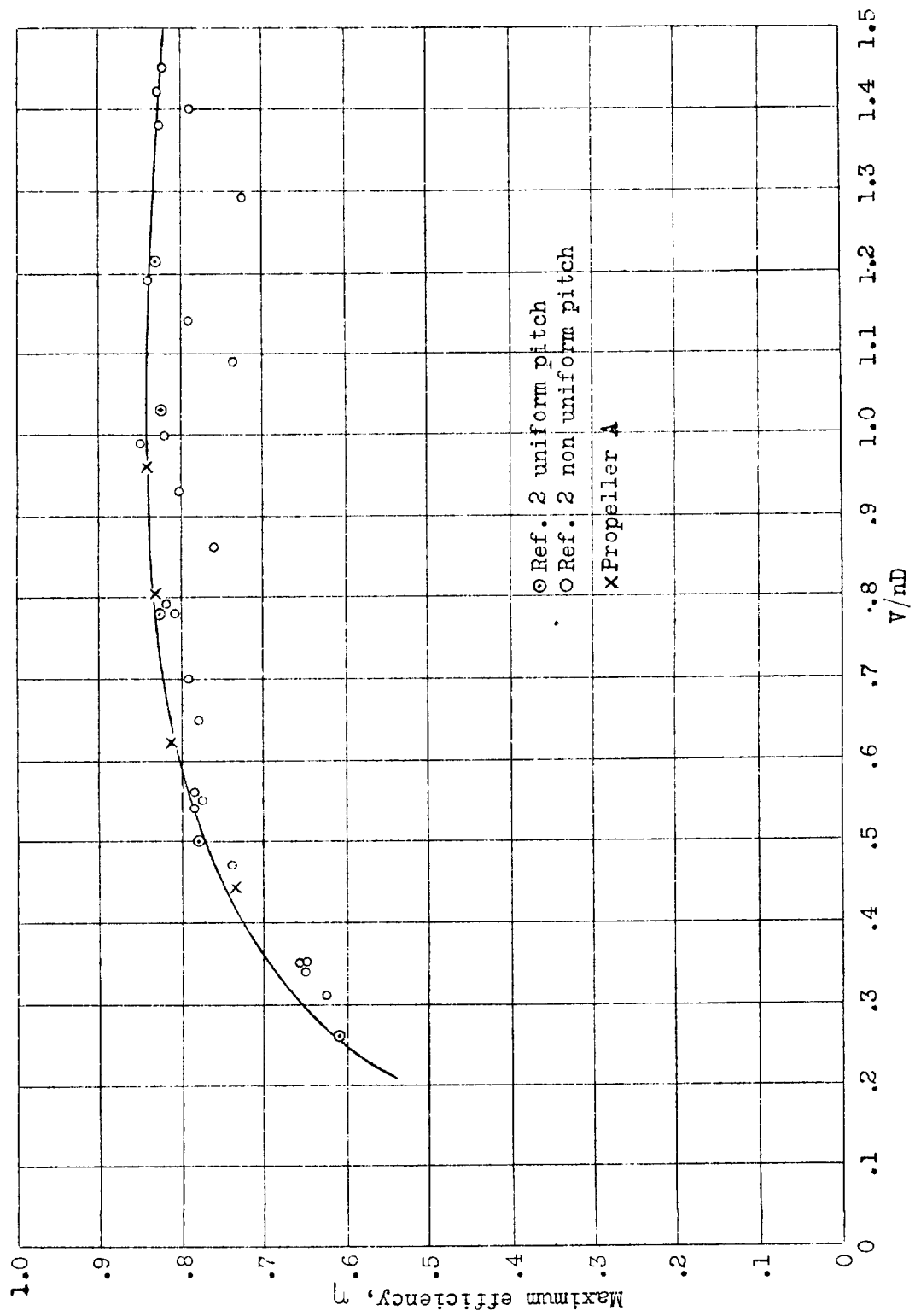


Fig.10

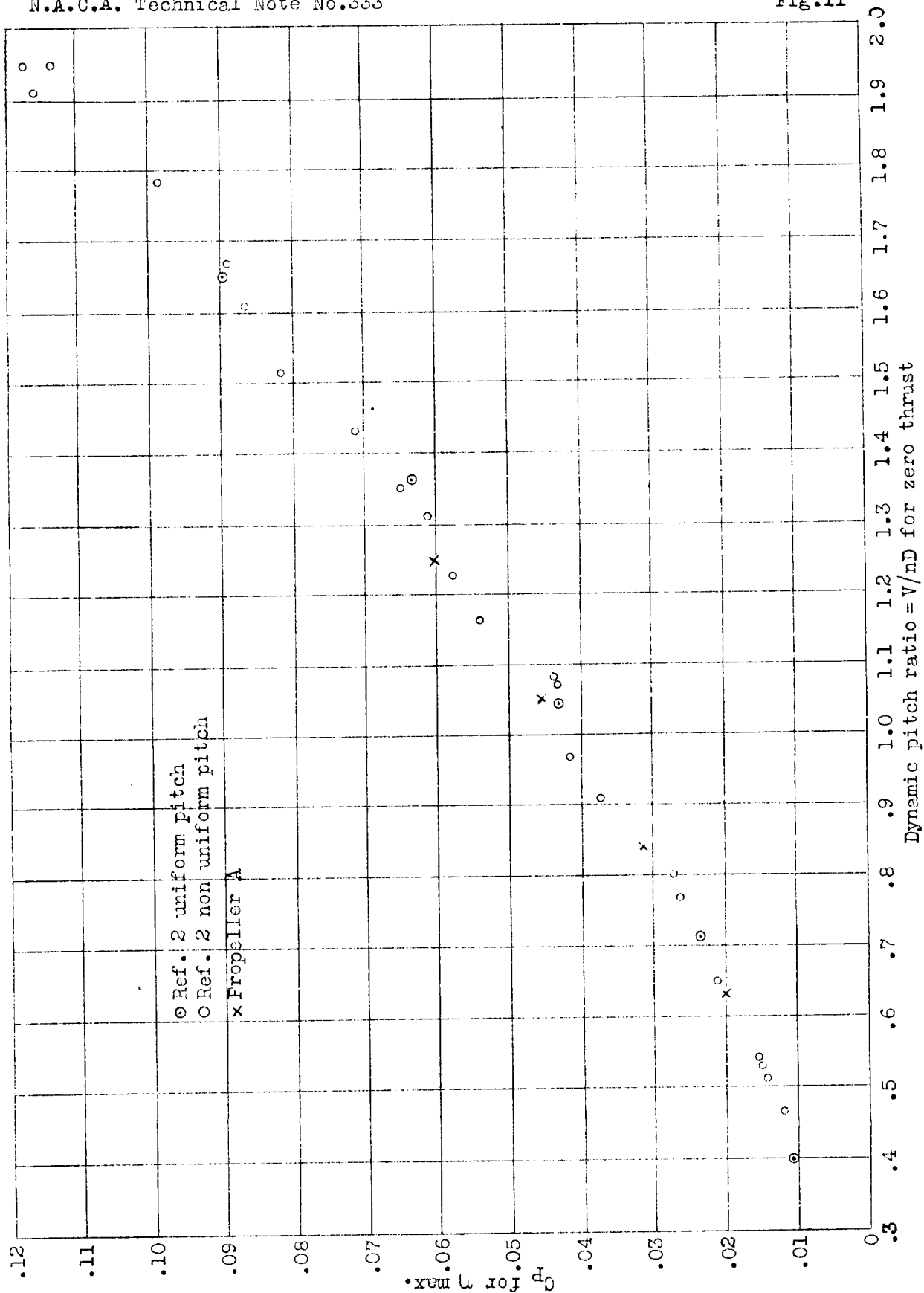


Fig.11

